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PhD in Urban and Regional Planning at IUAV of Venice, she is a research fellow for the Project of National Interest PRIN 'Small-size cities and social cohesion: policies and practices for the social and spatial inclusion of international migrants'. In the past years her research was mainly directed at policy analysis, being involved in the EFI-UE funded project "Mediare.com" with the Municipality of Venice and Padua. She is a research fellow at the Open University (UK) and she was a visiting research at The Witwatersrand University in Johannesburg and at The Mines Paris Tech in Paris. Among her recent publications: Ostanel E. (2014, on press), 'Moving toward a just intercultural city space' in Marconi G., Ostanel E. (eds), The Intercultural City: Migration, Minorities and the Management of Diversity, IB Tauris, London; Mantovan C., Ostanel E., (2014, on press), 'Quartieri contesi. Convivenza, conflitti e governance nelle zone stazione di Padova e Mestre', Franco Angeli, Milano.

Practices of Invisibilization and Migration Elena Ostanel



## Wendel Fernandes

## abstract

With the end of the apartheid regime, and despite the strict immigration policies introduced since 1994, the number of foreign workers in Johannesburg, South Africa, has constantly increased. It is very difficult for Mozambican migrants to get a visa and thus most are undocumented. The contribution examines the relationship between migration and urban belonging and inclusion for Mozambician migrants in post-apartheid Johannesburg. In particular the strategies migrants put in place to gain access to the city are examined, specifically focusing on their 'practices of invisibilization'. Without citizenship, both in theory and practice, migrants in Johannesburg are forced to live detached from the State, seeking invisibility from society and within public space in order to cope with the constant threat of deportation. In this sense the word 'apartheid' is still present in the narrative of migration in the city.